

1 exp nephrolithiasis/ or kidney calculi/
2 Nephrolith\$.tw.
3 ((kidney\$ or renal) adj2 (calcul\$ or lithias\$ or stone\$)).tw.
4 1 or 2 or 3
5 Lithotripsy/
6 (eswl or swl).tw.
7 shockwave lithotrip\$.tw.
8 extracorporeal shockwave lithotrip\$.tw.
9 5 or 6 or 7 or 8
10 4 and 9
11 randomized controlled trial.pt.
12 controlled clinical trial.pt.
13 randomized.ab.
14 placebo.ab.
15 drug therapy.fs.
16 randomly.ab.
17 trial.ab.
18 groups.ab.
19 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18
20 exp animals/ not humans.sh.
21 19 not 20
22 10 and 21